

**B.Tech. Final YEAR (SEMESTER – VIII) MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
Credit Based Scheme w.e.f. 2015-16**

S. No.	Course No.	Course Title	Teaching Schedule			Marks of Class work	Examination Marks		Total	Credit	Duration of Exam
			L	T	P		Theory	Practical			
1	ME 402B	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN	3	1		25	75	-	100	4	3
2	ME 404B	MECHANICAL VIBRATION	3	1		25	75	-	100	4	3
3		ELECTIVE I	4	-		25	75	-	100	4	3
4		ELECTIVE II	4	-		25	75	-	100	4	3
5	ME 406B	COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN LAB	-	-	2	20		30	50	1	3
6	ME 408B	SEMINAR	-	-	2	50			50	2	-
7	ME 413B	PROJECT	-	-	8	75		125	200	8	3
8	GFME 402B	GENERAL FITNESS FOR THE PROFESSION	1	-	-			100	100	4	3
Total			15	2	12	245	300	255	800	31	

Elective – I			Elective -II	
ME 432B	Optimization Method s for Engineering Systems		ME442B	Robotics Engineering
ME 434B	Automobile Design		ME444B	Ergonomics and Work Place Design
ME 436 B	Mechatronics		ME446B	Modern Manufacturing Processes
ME 438B	Flexible Manufacturing System		ME448B	Emerging Automotive Technologies
ME 440B	Manufacturing Management		ME450B	Reliability Engineering

Note:

- 23 Every student has to participate in the sports activities. Minimum one hour is fixed for sports activities either in the morning or evening. Weightage of Sports is given in General Fitness For The Profession Syllabus.
- 24 The choice of the students for any elective shall not be binding for the department to offer, if the department does not have expertise. **The minimum strength of the students should be 20 to run an elective course.**
- 25 The students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing/exchange of calculator is prohibited in the examination.
- 26 Electronics gadgets including Cellular phones are not allowed in the examination
- 27 Project coordinator will be assigned the project load of maximum of 2 hrs. per week including his own guiding load of one hr. However, the guiding teacher will be assigned maximum of one period of teaching load irrespective of number of students/groups under him/her.

ME 402B COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN

B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
3	1	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION: Introduction to CAD/ CAM, Historical developments, Industrial look at CAD/ CAM, Introduction to CIM; Basics of geometric and solid modeling, explicit, Implicit, intrinsic and parametric equations coordinate systems.

TRANSFORMATIONS: Introduction, transformation of points and line, 2-D rotation, reflection, scaling and combined transformation, homogeneous coordinates, 3-D scaling, shearing, rotation, reflection and translation, combined transformations, orthographic and perspective projections, reconstruction of 3-D objects.

UNIT II

CURVES: Algebraic and geometric forms, tangents and normal, blending functions re-parametrization, straight lines, conics, cubic splines, Bezier curves and B-spline curves.

SURFACES: Algebraic and geometric forms, tangents and normal, blending functions, reparametrization, sixteen point form, four curve form, plane surface, ruled surface Surface of revolution, tabulated cylinder, bi-cubic surface, bezier surface, B-spline Surface.

UNIT III

SOLIDS: Solid models and representation scheme, boundary representation, constructive Solid geometry, sweep representation, cell decomposition, spatial occupancy Enumeration

UNIT IV

FINITE ELEMENT MODELING: Type of FE analysis; Degree of freedom ; Influence coefficient; Element and stiffness equations; Application of FE analysis to 1-D problem ; Assembly procedure; General structure of FE analysis procedure.

TEXT BOOKS:

CAD/ CAM by Groover and Zimmer, Prantice Hall.

CAD/ CAM Theory and Practice by Zeid, McGraw Hill

Mathematical Elements for computer Graphics by David F. Rogers and J. Alan Adams, Published by McGraw Hill, New York

REFERENCE BOOKS:

CAD/CAM (Principles, Practice & Manufacturing Management) by Chirs Mc Mohan & Jimmie Browne, Published by Addison- Wesley.

Note:

In the semester examination, the examiner will set two questions from each unit (total 08 questions in all), covering the entire syllabus. The students will be required to attempt only 5 questions selecting at least one question from each unit.

The use of scientific calculator will be allowed in the examination. However, programmable calculator and cellular phone will not be allowed.

ME 404B MECHANICAL VIBRATION						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
3	1	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT-I

BASIC CONCEPT & SINGLE DEGREE OF FREEDOM SYSTEM-UNDAMPED AND DAMPED

Classifications of Vibrations: Free and Forced, Undamped and Damped, Linear and Non-linear, Deterministic and Random, Harmonic Motion, Vector and Complex Number Representations

Single Degree of Freedom system, Governing equations using D'Alembert's Principle, concept of viscous damping, response of Free Damped Vibrations (Under Damping, Critical and Over Damping), Logarithmic Decrement, determination of Stru ctural damping, determination of natural frequency of vibratory systems using Energy Method, Equivalent systems

UNIT –II

FORCED VIBRATIONS

Governing equation under harmonic excitation and response using techniques of calculus and phasor diagram, Magnification factor, Active and passive vibration isolation, Forced and Motion Transmissibility, Rotating and Reciprocating unbalance, Critical Speeds and Whirling of Rotating Shafts Vibration isolation materials

Transient Response, Impulse Excitation, Response to Step Excitations

UNIT-III

MULTI DEGREE FREEDOM SYSTEM AND NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES

Two Degrees of Freedom System s, Normal Mode Vibrations, Coordinate Coupling, Principal Coordinates, Free Vibrations in Terms of Initial Conditions, Forced Harmonic Vibrations, Simple Vibration Absorber

Multi degrees of Freedom System s, Eigen value problem s-close coupled system and far coupled system using influence coefficient, Natural Frequencies and Normal Modes, Orthogonality of Normal Modes, Method of Matrix Iteration, Introduction to vibration of continuous system with the help of lateral vibration of Beam, Dunkerley's method and Rayleigh's method

UNIT-IV

VIBRATION MEASUREMENT AND CONDITION MONITORING

Principle of seismometer and accelerometer, Basic Vibration measuring setup - amplitude and phase measurement; vibration pick-ups, working principle of piezoelectric accelerometer and eddy current based displacement probe, bending critical speed of simple shaft

Fourier series and Fourier transform, Condition monitoring- its need and types; concept of 1X, 2X, 3X, - vibration signals in a rotating machines.

Reference Books:

- Theory of Vibrations with Applications W.T. Thomson, Prentice Hall of India.
- Mechanical Vibration : G.K. Grover and S.P. Nigam, Nem Chand and Sons
- Mechanical Vibrations: Thammaiah Gowda, Mc-Graw Hill
- Theory and Practice of Mechanical Vibrations J.S. Rao and K. Gupta, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- Mechanical Vibrations S.S. Rao, Addison – Wesley Publishing Company

Note:

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The use of scientific calculator will be allowed in the examination. However, programmable calculator and cellular phone will not be allowed.

ME 406B COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN LAB						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 20 Marks
--	--	2	1		Examination	: 30 Marks
					Total	: 50 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

The students will be required to carry out the following exercises using any one of the educational CAD softwares like Latest version of AutoCAD, I-DEAS, CATIA, SOLID EDGE, PRO-ENGINEER etc

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS/ EXERCISES

UNIT I

Start a New Drawing, Name the Drawing Sheet, Set the Drawing Units, Drawing Precision, Drawing Limits, Grid, Snap and Draw the Margin and Title Block as given in Exercise Problems Sheet.

Draw Front, Top, Right Side and Orthogonal view of each of the objects in given Exercise Problems Sheet using View Port commands.

UNIT II

Draw 3D Surface Models of the Objects as given in Exercise Problems Sheet, using fundamental of 3D Drawing and Surface commands

Draw 3D Solid Models of the Objects as given in Exercise Problems Sheet, using fundamental of 3D Drawing and Solid commands

UNIT III

Draw 3D Surface Models of Mechanical and Automobile Sheet Metal components as given in Exercise Problems Sheet.

Draw 3D Solid Models of Mechanical and Automobile Solid Metal components as given in Exercise Problems Sheet.

Draw 3D Models of Simple Mechanical and Automobile Assemblies as given in Exercise Problems Sheet.

Note: For class work, the students should be assigned to prepare at least ten drawing sheets covering all units and each topic/ experiment/exercise of the syllabus.

For practical examination, the examiner should set a question paper containing total three questions, one questions from each unit covering all units and each topic/experiment/exercise of the syllabus; students are required to attempt all the three questions.

ME 408B SEMINAR						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 50 Marks
--	--	2	2			

The objectives of the course remains

- To learn how to carry out literature search
- To learn the art of technical report writing
- To learn the art of verbal communication with the help of modern presentation techniques

A student will select a topic in emerging areas of Engineering & Technology and will carry out the task under the observation of a teacher assigned by the department.

He/ She will give a seminar talk on the same before a committee constituted by the chairperson of the department. The committee should comprise of three faculty members from different specializations. The teacher associated in the committee will be assigned 2 hours teaching load per week.

However, guiding students' seminar will not be considered towards teaching load.

The format of the cover page and the organization of the body of the seminar report for all the undergraduate programs will be finalized and circulated by the Dean, Faculty of Engineering and Technology.

ME 413B PROJECT						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 75 Marks
--	--	8	8		Examination	: 125Marks
					Total	: 200 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

The project started in VII Semester will be completed in VIII Semester and will be evaluated through a panel of examiners consisting of the following:

Chairperson of Department	: Chairperson
Project coordinator External expert	: Member
	: To be appointed by the University

The student will be required to submit two copies of his/her project report to the department for record (one copy each for the department and participating teacher).

Project coordinator will be assigned the project load of, maximum of 2 hrs. per week including his own guiding load of one hr. However, the guiding teacher will be assigned maximum of one period of teaching load irrespective of number of students/groups under him/her.

The format of the cover page and the organization of the body of the report for all the B. Tech. will be finalized and circulated by the Dean, Faculty of Engineering and Technology.

ME 432B OPTIMIZATION METHODS FOR ENGINEERING SYSTEMS						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION: Unimodal objective Function, Classification; Optimization Techniques, Levels of optimization, Mathematical representation of optimization problem.

Single Variable and Multivariable Optimization methods with and without constraints (equality), Calculus methods of optimization.

UNIT II

SEARCH METHODS: Elimination Methods – Dichotomous Search, Fibonacci and Golden Section Methods; Unconstrained Minimization Methods: Univariate, Conjugate Directions, Gradient and Variable Metric Methods.

INTERPOLATION METHODS – Quadratic and Cubic Interpolation Methods.

UNIT III

CONSTRAINED MINIMIZATION METHODS: Characteristics of a constrained problem; conversion of constrained to unconstrained problem, Direct Methods of feasible directions; Indirect Methods of interior and exterior penalty functions.

GEOMETRIC PROGRAMMING: applicability, degree of difficulty, problem formulation and Solutions of Unconstrained and Constrained problems.

UNIT VI

DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING: Concept of Sub-optimization and the principle of optimality; Calculus, Tabular and Computational Methods in Dynamic Programming; An Introduction to Continuous Dynamic Programming.

INTEGER PROGRAMMING : Gomory's Cutting Plane Method for Integer Linear Programming; Formulation & Solution of Integer Polynomial and Non-linear problems.

Text Books :

Optimization (Theory & Applications) – S.S. Rao, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
 Optimization Concepts and Applications in Engineering - Ashok D. Belegundu and Tirupathi R Chandrupatla - Pearson Education.

Reference Books :

Optimization: Theory and Practice, C.S.G. Beveridge and R.S. Schechter, MGH, New York.

Note:

In the semester examination, the examiner will set two questions from each unit (total 08 questions in all), covering the entire syllabus. The students will be required to attempt only 5 questions selecting at least one question from each unit.

The use of scientific calculator will be allowed in the examination. However, programmable calculator and cellular phone will not be allowed.

ME 434B AUTOMOBILE DESIGN						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits			
4	-	--	4		Class Work	: 25 Marks
					Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

FRAME: Study of Loads, Moments and Stresses on Automobile Frame Members. Design of Frame for Passenger and Commercial Vehicles.

SUSPENSION SPRINGS: Design of Leaf Springs, Coil Springs and Torsion Bar Springs for automobile.

UNIT II

FRONT AXLE: Analysis of Loads, Moments and Stresses at different sections of Front Axle.

BEARINGS: Determination of Bearing Loads at Kingpin in Bearings. Wheel Spindle Bearings, Choice and selection of Bearings

UNIT III

STEERING SYSTEMS: Determination of Optimum Dimension and Proportions for Steering Linkages ensuring minimum error in Steering.

DRIVE LINE AND REAR AXLE: Design of Propeller Shaft, Design of Final Drive Gearing, Design details of Full-floating, Semi-floating and Three Quarter Floating, Rear Axle Shafts and Rear Axle Housings.

UNIT IV

CLUTCH: Type of Clutches, Torque capacity of Clutch. Design of Clutch Components

GEAR BOX: Design of Three Speed and Four Speed Gear Boxes.

TEXT BOOKS:

Dean Avern, Automobile Chassis Design, Illiffe Books
Heldt, P.M., Automotive Chassis, Chilton Co., New York
Automobile Design Problems, K M Aggarwal, Satya Prakashan, New Delhi
Auto Design, R B Gupta, Satya Prakashan, New Delhi
Automobile Engineering, R B Gupta, Satya Prakashan, New Delhi

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Steeds.W., Mechanics of Road Vehicles, Illiff Books Ltd., London
Giles, J.G. Steering, Suspension and Tyres, Illiff Books Ltd., London,
Newton, Steeds & Garret, Motor Vehicle, Illiff Books Ltd., London,
Heldt, P.M. Torque Converter, Chilton Book Co., New York,

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B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION AND BASICS: What is Mechatronics?; A Measurement System with its Loop constituent elements; Open and Closed Systems; Sequential Controllers; Micro-processor Based Controllers; Mechatronic Approach.

HARDWARE OF MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS: A review of Displacement, Position Velocity, Motion, Force, Fluid Pressure, Liquid Flow, Liquid Level, Temperature, Light Sensors / alongwith Performance Terminology; Selection of Sensors; Input Data by Switches; Signal Conditioning; Brief Review of Operational Amplifier; Protection; Filtering; Wheat Stone Bridge; Digital Signals; Multiplexers; Data Acquisition; Digital Signal Processing; Pulse Modulation; Data Presentation Systems – Displays; Data Presentation Elements; Magnetic Recording; Data Acquisition Systems; Testing & Calibration; Problems.

UNIT II

PNEUMATIC, HYDRAULIC, MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL ACTUATION SYSTEMS: Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems; Directional Control Valves; Valve Symbols; Pressure Control Valves; Cylinder Sequencing; Process Control Valves; Rotary Actuators; Mechanical Systems – Types of Motion, Kinematic Chains, Cam, Gear Trains, Ratchet & Pawl, Belt & Chain Drives, Bearings, Mechanical Aspect of Motor Selection; Electrical Systems; Mechanical & Solid State Switches; Solenoids; D.C. & A.C. Motors; Stepper Motors; Problems.

SYSTEM MODELING AND PERFORMANCE: Engineering, Systems; Rotational – Translational Systems; Electro-mechanical Systems; Hydraulic – Mechanical Systems; A review of modeling of First and Second Order Systems and Performance Measures; Transfer Functions for first order System, Second Order System, Systems in series & Systems with Feedback Loops; Frequency Response of First Order and Second Order Systems; Bode Plots: Performance Specifications: Stability; Problems.

UNIT III

CLOSED LOOP CONTROLLERS: Continuous and Discrete Processes – Lag, Steady State Error; Control Modes; Two- step Mode; Proportional Mode – Electronic Proportional Controllers; Derivative Control – Proportional plus Derivative Control; Integral Control - Proportional plus Integral Control; PID Controller – Operational Amplifier PID Circuits; Digital Controllers – Implementing Control Modes; Control System Performance; Controller Tuning – Process Reaction Method & Ultimate Cycle Method; Velocity Control; Adaptive Control; Problems.

DIGITAL LOGIC AND PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLERS : A Review of Number Systems & Logic Gates; Boolean Algebra; Karnaugh Maps; Sequential Logic; Basic Structure of Programmable Logic Controllers; Input/Output Processing; Programming; Timers, Internal Relays and Counters; Master & Slave Controls; Data Handling; Analog Input/Output; Selection of a PLC; Problems.

UNIT IV

MICROPROCESSORS AND INPUT/OUTPUT SYSTEMS: Control; Microcomputer Structure; Micro-controllers; Applications; Programming Languages; Instruction Sets; Assembly Language Programs; Subroutines; Why C Language? A review of Program Structure, Branches, Loops, Arrays, Pointer; Examples of Programs; Interfacing; Input/Output; Interface Requirements; Peripheral Interface Adaptors; Serial Communication Interface; Examples of Interfacing; Problems.

DESIGN AND MECHATRONICS: Design Process; Traditional and Mechatronics Design; Possible Mechatronics design solutions for Timed Switch, Wind Screen Wiper Motion, Bath Room Scale, A Pick & Place Robot, Automatic Camera, Engine Management System & Bar Code Recorder.

TEXT BOOKS:

Mechatronics by W. Bolton, Published by Addison Wesley.

Mechatronics System Design – Devdas Shetty and Richard A. Kolx Brooks/ Cole 1997.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Introduction to Mechatronics and Measuring System : David G. Alciation and Michael B. Hirst and Tata McGraw Hill

Mechtronics – Sensing to Implementation - C.R.Venkataraman, Sapna

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ME 438B FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEM						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

AUTOMATION AND MANUFACTURING FLEXIBILITY: Automation and types, reasons for automation, Basic elements of an Automated System : Sensors, Actuators, Analog-to-Digital and Digital-to-Analog Converters, Input/Output Devices for Discrete Data, Definition of Manufacturing Flexibility, Need of Manufacturing flexibility, Types of Manufacturing Flexibilities, Classification of Manufacturing systems on Flexibility types, Resources and Processes to increase flexibility of manufacturing systems

GROUP TECHNOLOGY (GT): GT and its benefits, Parts classification and coding systems, the composite part concept, GT based Machine cell design through Cluster Analysis and Hollier's Algorithm; Numerical problems

UNIT II

NUMERICAL CONTROL (NC): Fundamentals of NC Technology and advantages in Manufacturing, NC Machines and types, Computer Numerical Control, Distributed Numerical Control, brief introduction of NC Part Programming.

FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS (FMS): Components of an FMS, FMS work stations. Material handling and storage system : Functions of material handling system , FMS layout configurations, Computer control system: Computer function, FMS data file, system reports. Planning the FMS, FMS applications and benefits

UNIT III

ROBOTIC TECHNOLOGY: Comparison robot configurations, Joints and links, work volume, types of robot control, accuracy and repeatability, interlocks, advantages and disadvantages. Brief review of Robot programming and languages: Motion programming, simulation and offline programming, work cell control. Applications of Robot: Material handling, processing operations, assembly and inspection

MATERIALS HANDLING SYSTEMS: Automated flow lines, methods of work part transport, Transfer Mechanisms, buffer storage, automation for machining operations, part feeding devices, Brief review of Automated assembly systems and types,

UNIT IV

COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS (CIMS): Elements of CIM, Brief Review of Computer aided process Planning, Computer Integrated Production Management Systems, MRP, Capacity Planning, MRPII, Shop floor Control systems, Computer Process Monitoring, Computer aided quality control, Adaptive Control of Manufacturing

TEXT BOOKS:

Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing: Groover M.P, Prentice Hall of India.

CAD/CAM: Groover M.P, Zimmers E.W, Prentice Hall of India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Approach to Computer Integrated Design and Manufacturing: Nanua Singh, John Wiley and Sons, 1998.

Production Management Systems: A CIM Perspective: Browne J, Harhen J, Shivnan J, Addison Wesley, 2nd Ed. 1996.

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- The use of scientific calculator will be allowed in the examination. However, programmable calculator and cellular phone will not be allowed.

ME 440B MANUFACTURING MANAGEMENT						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS DESIGN : Definition, Systems, Subsystems, Systems Approach Fundamentals, Systems Approach for Designing of Manufacturing Systems, Brief reviews of Systematic Layout Planning (SLP), Computerized Layout Planning, Assembly Line balancing, Group Technology & Cellular Systems, Classification & Grouping, overview of FMS. Strategic consideration for comparison of various systems

UNIT II

NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT (NPD) : Product Development, Customer Need, Strategies for New Product Development, Product life cycle, Product status. Corporate Design Strategies, Modular Design, Standardization, Value Engineering & Analysis

MANUFACTURING PLANNING & CONTROL SYSTEMS: Overview of Aggregate Planning Models, Master Production Schedule, Capacity planning, Just-in-Time (JIT) Manufacturing Philosophy, KANBAN, JIT requirements, Optimized Production Technology (OPT).

UNIT III

FORECASTING METHODS: Need of Forecasting in Industries, Different Methods and Models of Forecasting, Forecasting Errors – MAD, Regression Methods, Linear Model for single & multiple variables, Brief idea of computerized forecasting systems, Numerical Problems

MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS PLANNING (MRP): Definition of MRP systems. Elements of MRP systems, MRP I & II. Structured Bill of Materials, Regenerative & Net change MRP, Operating an MRP, Integration of Production & Inventory Control

UNIT IV

MAINTENANCE & RELIABILITY: Concept of preventive & breakdown maintenance, maintenance cost, optimal preventive maintenance, reliability definitions, failure analysis and cure, systems reliability- series parallel, redundancy, methods of improving reliability, MTBF, MTTR, Maintainability, availability, brief concept of zero-technology

MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS ECONOMICS: Concept of time value of money, Single payment, Equal Series payment, various machine and project selection & evaluation techniques: Payback period, Present worth, Equivalent annual cost, Cost-benefit ratio, Depreciation concept various methods-straight line, declining balance, Sum of the digits, Sinking fund

TEXT BOOKS:

Operations Management – SCHORROEDER, MGH, New York.

Production Operations Management – CHARY, TMH, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Production Operations Management – ADAM & EBERT, PHI, New Delhi

Production & Operations Management – MARTINICH, John Wiley SE, New Delhi.

Production & Operation Management- Panneerselvam, PHI, New Delhi

Note:

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ME 442B ROBOTICS ENGINEERING						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

ROBOTIC MANIPULATION : Automation and Robots; Robot Classification – Drive Technologies, Work-Envelope Geometries, Motion Control Methods, Applications; Robot Specifications – No. of Axes, Capacity and Speed, Reach and Stroke, Tool Orientation, Repetability, Precision, Accuracy, Operating Environment, An Example, Rhino X-3.

UNIT II

DIRECT KINEMATICS: The Arm Equation Homogenous Co-ordinates – Frames, Translations and Rotations, Composite Homogenous Transformations; Screw Transformations; Link Co-ordinates; The Arm Equation; A Five-Axis Articulated Robot; A Four-Axis SCARA Robot; A Six-Axis Articulated Robot; Problems.

INVERSE KINEMATICS: Solving the Arm Equation: The Inverse Kinematics Problem ; General Properties of Solutions; Tool Configuration; Inverse Kinematics of a Five-Axis Articulated Robot, Four-Axis Scara Robot, Six-Axis Articulated Robot and Three-Axis Planar Articulated Robot; A Robotic Work Cell; Problems.

UNIT III

WORKSPACE ANALYSIS AND TRAJECTORY PLANNING : Workspace Analysis; Workspace Envelope of a Five-Axis Articulated Robot; Workspace Envelope of a Four Axis Scara Robot; Workspace Fixtures; The Pick and Place Operation; Continuous Path Motion; Interpolated Motion; Straight Line Motion; Problems.

DIFFERENTIAL MOTION AND STATICS : The Tool Configuration Jacobian Matrix; Joint – Space Singularities; Generalised Inverses; Resolved – Motion Rate Control; $n > 6$; Rate Control of Redundant Robots : $n > 6$; Rate Control using (1) – Inverses; The Manipulator Jacobian; Induced Joint Torques and Forces; Problems.

UNIT IV

MANIPULATOR DYNAMICS : Lagrange's Equation; Kinetic & Potential Energy; Generalised Force; Lagrange – Euler Dynamic Model; Dynamic Models of a Two-Axis Planar Articulated Robot and A Three-Axis SCARA Robot; Direct & Inverse Dynamics; Recursive Newton - Euler Formulation; Dynamic Model of a One-Axis Robot; Problems.

ROBOT CONTROL : The Control Problems; State Equations; Constant Solutions; Linear Feedback Systems; Single-Axis PID Control; PD-Gravity Control; Computed –Torque Control; Variable-structure Control; Impedance Control; Problems.

Text Books:

Fundamentals of Robotics (Analysis & Control) by Robert J.Schilling, Published by PHI, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Introduction to Robotics (Mechanics & Control) by John J. Craig, Published by Addison Wesley (Intl. Student Edition).

Analytical Robotics & Mechatronics by Wolfram Stadler, Published by Mc-Graw Hill, Inc., New Delhi.

Industrial Robotics - Technology, Programming & Applications by Mikell P. Grover, Weiss, Nagel and Ordef, Published by Mc-Graw Hill International Edition.

A Robot Engg. Test Book - Mohsen Shahinpoor, Harper & Low, Publishing New York.

6. Robotic Engineering – An Integrated Approach : Richard D.Klafter, Thomas A. Chmielewski and Michael Negin PHI 1989.

Foundations of Robotics Analysis and Control - Tsuneo Yashikawa MIT Press 1990, Indian Reprint 1998.

Robots and Control - R.K.Mittal and I.J.Nagrath - Tata McGraw Hill 2003

Note:

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The use of scientific calculator will be allowed in the examination. However, programmable calculator and cellular phone will not be allowed.

ME 444B ERGONOMICS AND WORK PLACE DESIGN						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

Basic Principles of Ergonomics, Anthropometry, Posture and Health; Anthropometry Practical; Displays, Controls and HMI; Tools and Equipment Design; Workplace Design and Assessment; Task Analysis; Questionnaire and Interview Design; Product Design and Evaluation; Designing for manufacture and maintenance; Health and Safety Legislation and Ergonomics.

UNIT II

Application of Ergonomics Principles, Cognitive Ergonomics, Human Information Processing; Memory; Reading; Perception; Navigation; Problem Solving; Decision Making, Human-Computer Interaction, Input/Output Technology, Usability; Evaluation; Health problems.

UNIT III

Future Systems, Job Design, Scientific Management, Enrichment, Enlargement, Rotation, Cells, Shift work, Management Style and Job Design, Change Management. New Technology, Unemployment, Deskilling, Introducing new technology. Questionnaire design and assessment. Task analysis techniques. Measurement of human error and risk. Use of simulation and prototypes. Product Evaluation. Experimental Design.

UNIT IV

Case Studies: A set of case studies will be used to demonstrate how ergonomics has led to changes in work activity, safety and product design. Case studies will include advanced computer applications, workplace assessment and redesign, accident analysis and industrial inspection, and in manufacturing. Students will be required to apply the principles to a real life ergonomic design as applied to a product, service or computer application.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Work Design: Industrial Ergonomics – Knez, Stephen A., Johnson, Steven, Holcomb Hathaway, Scottsdale, AZ.
2. Human factors in engineering and design – Sanders, M.S. & McCormick, E.J., 6th ed., McGraw-Hill, New York.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Ergonomics: Man in his working environment- Murrell, K.F.H, Chapman & Hall, London.
 Man – Machine Engineering – Chapanis A: Wordsworth Publishing Co.
 The Practice and Management of Industrial Ergonomics – Alexander, D.C., Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
 Textbook of Work Physiology – Astrand, P.O. & Rhodahl, K.– McGraw-Hill, New York.
 Human Factors in Lighting – Boyce, P.R. Macmillan, New York.
 The Ergonomics of Workspaces and Machines : A design manual – Clark, T.S. & Corlett, E.N . Taylor & Francis, London.
 Ergonomics at work. Osborne, D Wiley, London.
 Bodyspace–Anthropometry, Ergonomics and Design. – Pheasant, S. Taylor & Francis,.

Note:

In the semester examination, the examiner will set two questions from each unit (total 08 questions in all), covering the entire syllabus. The students will be required to attempt only 5 questions selecting at least one question from each unit.

The use of scientific calculator will be allowed in the examination. However, programmable calculator and cellular phone will not be allowed.

ME 446B MODERN MANUFACTURING PROCESSES						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits			
4	-	--	4		Class Work	: 25 Marks
					Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

Limitations of conventional manufacturing processes, Need of unconventional manufacturing processes, Classification of Modern Manufacturing Processes and its future possibilities.

ULTRASONIC MACHINING- Introduction, Basic Principle of USM, Elements of Process, tool feed mechanism, cutting tool system design, effect of parameters on MRR, economic considerations, applications, limitations of the process, advantages and disadvantages.

ABRASIVE JET MACHINING- Process description, features of AJM, Parameters in AJM, metal removal rate (MRR) in AJM. Advantages, limitations and Practical applications of AJM. Water Jet Machining- Jet cutting equipments, process details,

UNIT II

CHEMICAL MACHINING, basic technique of chemical machining, Mechanism of metal removal, process variables, advantages and applications. Electrochemical machining, principle of ECM process, ECM process detail, chemical reactions in ECM, tool work gap, process variables and characteristics in ECM, advantages, disadvantages and application of ECM, Electrochemical Grinding - Material removal, surface finish, accuracy, advantages, applications.

UNIT III

THERMAL SPARK EROSION PROCESSES: Electric Discharge Machining (EDM) or spark erosion machining processes, practical aspects of spark erosion machining, mechanism of metal removal, spark erosion generators, electrode feed control, dielectric fluids, flushing, electrodes for spark erosion, selection of electrode material, tool electrode design, surface finish, machining accuracy, machine tool selection, applications. Wire cut EDM. Advantages and disadvantages of spark erosion machining.

LASER BEAM MACHINING (LBM)- Introduction, lasing process, Laser machining system, Thermal effect on workpiece, calculation of MRR, description of laser drilling machine, cutting speed and accuracy of cut, advantages and limitations.

UNIT IV

PLASMA ARC MACHINING (PAM): introduction, non thermal generation of plasma types of plasma arc, the stabilized arc, mechanism of plasma torch, mechanism of metal removal, PAM parameters, equipment for D.C. plasma torch unit, safety precautions, economics, other applications of plasma jets.

ELECTRON BEAM MACHINING (EBM) – Description of the process, need for high vacuum in EBM, process parameters in EBM. Advantages and disadvantages of EBM. Electron beam welding.

Text Books:

Advanced Machining Processes by V.K. Jain. Allied Publishers Pvt Ltd

Modern Machining Methods by M. Adithan, Khanna Publishers

Modern Machining Processes by P.C. Pandey and H.S. Shan. Tata McGraw - Hill

Advanced Methods of Machining by J. A. McGeough, Springer

Non-Traditional Manufacturing Process by Benedict, CRC pub.

Unconventional Manufacturing Process by M K Singh, New Age Publishers

Nonconventional manufacturing by P. K. Mishra, Narosa Publishers

Note:

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The use of scientific calculator will be allowed in the examination. However, programmable calculator and cellular phone will not be allowed.

ME 448B EMERGING AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGIES						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

The Future Of The Automotive Industry : Challenges and Concepts for the 21st century. Crucial issues facing the industry and approaches to meet these challenges.

Fuel Cell Technology For Vehicles : What is fuel cell, Type of fuel cell, Advantages of fuel cell. Current state of the technology. Potential and challenges. Advantages and disadvantages of hydrogen fuel.

UNIT II

Latest Engine Technology Features : Advances in diesel engine technology. Direct fuel injection Gasoline engine. Diesel particulate emission control. Throttling by wire. Variable Valve Timing, Method used to effect variable Valve Timing. Electromagnetic Valves, Camless engine actuation.

42 Volt System : Need, benefits, potentials and challenges. Technology Implications for the Automotive Industry. Technological evolution that will occur as a result of the adoption of 42 volt systems.

UNIT III

Electrical And Hybrid Vehicles : Types of hybrid systems, Objective and Advantages of hybrid systems. Current status, Future developments and Prospects of Hybrid Vehicles

Integrated Starter Alternator: Starts stop operation, Power Assist, Regenerative Braking. Advanced lead acid batteries, Alkaline batteries, Lithium batteries, Development of new energy storage systems, Deep discharge and rapid charging ultra capacitors.

UNIT IV

X- By Wire Technology : What is X-By Wire, Advantage over hydraulic systems. Use of Automotive micro controllers. Types of sensors. Use of actuators in an automobile environment.

Vehicles Systems : Constantly Variable Transmission, Benefits, Brake by wire, Advantages over power Braking System . Electrical assist steering, Steering by wire, Advantages of Steering by wire. Semi-active and fully-active suspension system. Advantages of fully active suspension system.

TEXT & REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Advanced Vehicle Technologies by Heinz Heisler- SAE International Publication.
- Electric and Hybrid Electric vehicles by Ronald K. Jurgen.- SAE International Publication
- Electronic Braking, Traction and Stability control- SAE Hardbound papers.
- Electronics steering and suspension systems- SAE Hardbound papers.
- 42 Volt system by Daniel J. Holt- SAE International Publication
- Diesel Particulate Emission by J.H. Johnson- SAE Hardbound papers.
- Fuel Cell Technologies for vehicles by Richard Stobart- SAE Hardbound papers.

Note:

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ME 450B RELIABILITY ENGINEERING						
B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Class Work	: 25 Marks
4	-	--	4		Examination	: 75 Marks
					Total	: 100 Marks
					Duration of Examination	: 3 Hours

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION TO RELIABILITY: Reliability: Definition; Probability Concept; Addition of Probabilities; Complementary Events; Kolmogorov Axioms. Failure Data Analysis: Introduction, Mean Failure Rate, Mean Time to Failure (MTTF), Mean Time between Failures (MTBF), MTTF in terms of Failure Density, MTTF in Integral Form.

UNIT-II

SYSTEM RELIABILITY: Types of system - series, parallel, series parallel, stand by and complex; development of logic diagram, methods of reliability evaluation; cut set and tie set methods, matrix methods event trees and fault trees methods, reliability evaluation using probability distributions, Markov method, frequency and duration method.

UNIT III

RELIABILITY MODELS: Hazard Models: Introduction, Constant Hazard ; Linearly Increasing Hazard , the Weibull Model, Density Function and Distribution Function, Reliability Analysis, Important Distributions and their Choice, Standard Deviation and Variance.

Conditional Probability: Introduction, Multiplication Rule, Independent Events, Venn Diagram, Hazard Rate as conditional probability, Bayes Theorem.

UNIT IV

RELIABILITY IMPROVEMENT: Repairable Systems: Redundancy, Element, Unit and standby Redundancy, Optimization; Reliability cost trade-off, Introduction to Repairable Systems, Instantaneous Repair Rate, Reliability and Availability Functions, Important Applications. Maintainability and Availability: Introduction, Maintenance Planning, Reliability and Maintainability trade off.

TEXT BOOKS:

Reliability Engineering, L.S. Srinath, Affiliated East-West Press, New Delhi.

Reliability Engineering, A.K.Govil, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

Reliability Engineering, L.Balagurusamy, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, New Delhi, 1984.

Reliability Based Design, S. Rao, Mc-Graw Hill, 1992.

Reliability in Engineering Design, K.C. Kapur and L.R. Lamberson, Wiley Publications.

Reliability Engineering, D.J. Smith, 1972, E.W. Publications.

Reliability Evaluation of Engineering and Systems R.Billinton & R.N. Allan, Plenum Press.

Reliability in Engineering and Design, K.C. Kapoor & L.R. Lamberson, John Wiley and Sons.

Life Testing and Reliability Estimation, S.K. Sinha & B.K. Kale, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

Probabilistic Reliability, An Engineering Approach, M.L. Shooman, McGraw Hill.

System Reliability Engineering, G. H.Sandler, Prentice Hall.

Note:

In the semester examination, the examiner will set two questions from each unit (total 08 questions in all), covering the entire syllabus. The students will be required to attempt only 5 questions selecting at least one question from each unit.

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B. Tech. Semester – VIII (Mechanical Engineering)						
L	T	P	Credits		Examination	: 100 Marks
1	--	--	4		Total	: 100 Marks

The purpose of this course is to inculcate a sense of professionalism in a student along with personality development in terms of quality such as receiving, responding, temperament, attitude and outlook. The student efforts will be evaluated on the basis of his/her performance / achievements in different walks of life.

The evaluation will be made by the committee of examiners constituted as under:

Dean, Faculty of Engineering & Technology/ Director

/Principal of affiliated college : Chairperson

2. Chairperson of the department : Member

3. External expert : Appointed by the university

The student will present a written report before the committee with following in view:

The student will present before the committee his/her achievements during the current academic session in the form of a written report highlighting followings:

- | | | | |
|-----|--|-------|-------------------|
| I. | Academic Performance | ----- | |
| II. | Extra Curricular Activities / Community Service, Hostel Activities | | (12 Marks) |
| III | Technical Activities / Industrial, Educational tour | | (12 Marks) |
| IV | Sports/games | | (16Marks) |

Note: Report submitted by the students should be typed on both sides of the paper.

A student will support his/her achievement and verbal & communicative skill through presentation before the examiners. **(40 Marks)**

C. Faculty Counselor Assignment (20 Marks)

It will be the duty of the student to get evaluated by respective faculty counselor and to submit the counselor assessment marks in a sealed envelope to the committee.

Counselor will assess the student which reflects his/her learning graph including followings:

Discipline throughout the year

Sincerity towards study

How quickly the student assimilates professional value system etc.

Moral values & Ethics- Syllabus (one lecture/ week on the topics of Human values/Ethics is to be delivered)

